

# ECON 3248 Spring 2021 Course Calendar

Last update 5/19/2021 6:57 PM

## Migration and Development: a Social Justice Perspective\* MTh Hybrid

108 JMH is April (I hope): Class presentation/final exam May 1<sup>st</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup>

Office hours on Zoom or Skype or Google meet any time, your email and confirm if the time works. see [my home page](#) for times or call me at 718 817-0063 (my office phone it will roll). Do confirm using [mcleod@fordham.edu](mailto:mcleod@fordham.edu) with ECON 3248 the subject line please always, We use BB for assignments Most course readings are online. Please if you find a url that does not work send me an email. Bb & our syllabus have links required readings as does our [ECON 3248 webpage](#) and [Books/videos/ Special topics](#) Please send me an email if you find an URL that is not working so I can fix it for others. Our [Final Exam is Saturday May 15<sup>th</sup> 2021 at 1:20PM](#)

MAY 2021						
SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
					30	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

\*[Children held at Border](#) Falls sharply [Kino Border Initiative](#) & [CMS-NY Podcast on Child Immigrants](#)

**Important May 11<sup>th</sup> update please do not use Google Slides!!** See [☐ PPC-0 PPTx Checklist v8](#)

**Presentation examples:** a common problem with this year's presentations that the key points summary & conclusion slides are not points but topics, on contrary this see Alejandro's [Venezuelans in Colombia presentation](#), slide 2 and slide 33, the same points appear twice and follow the 666 rule...these are complete thoughts (not topics to be discussed) Why is this important?

- [Syrian Refugees in DEU](#) (Kristian's mp4) [BLM Implicit Bias Pptx](#) (they follow 666 rule almost)
- [Maria Davalos World Bank SE Pptx on EU migration](#) Spring 2020 Green new Deal (early version)
- [In memory of John Lewis](#) [The 1918 Flu was worse than SARS-COV2](#)
- [Immigration as insurance against COVID and Climate Change](#) (ok template)
- [Maddie Bristow on the 1980 Flu](#) (slide 8 shows Kansas town where the "Spanish flu" likely began)

### Table P-8 *ECON 3248 Special Topic Presentation Option (please follow ADA for Pptx always)*

April 26th	25 points Choose a topic of interest to you and the class...
April 30th	15 points Find relevant course readings references (I can help with this)
April 30th	15 points Identify social justice theme or partisan divide
April 30th	15 points consider changes and/or contribution of COVID-19 process
May 7th	20 points HW#10 on Bb Presentation Summary (last day to choose Final Exam option)
<b>May 14<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>8pm 1<sup>st</sup> please upload your PPTx file to google Drive (paste this url in address bar***)</b> <a href="https://drive.google.com/drive/u/2/folders/1hp7oH8cn6lTkm0cHctYTqwRgEyr6W4u-">https://drive.google.com/drive/u/2/folders/1hp7oH8cn6lTkm0cHctYTqwRgEyr6W4u-</a>
May 15th	1:30PM 100 Points present PPTx in class on Zoom Everyone must attend, and present if
May 17th	50 Points 2 <sup>nd</sup> revision presentation with format fixed & questions/comments addressed **email me if you have any questions
<b>EC</b>	<b>25 points: record you final presentation and save to Panopto (reflecting class comments)</b>

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### **Podcast Cmsnair | Jennifer Podkul On The Humanitarian Protection Of Children**

Class Presentation Google drive

<https://drive.google.com/drive/u/2/folders/1hp7oH8cn6lTkm0cHctYTqwRgEyr6W4u->

**Venezuelan Refugees:** [Venezuelan Exodus NPR](#) FT [Colombian Venezuelan Refugees Global Model](#)

Alejandro Sierra Eleta ECON 3248 Spring 2020 [Venezuelan Migrants in Colombia](#)

[Venezuelans Escape to Survive \(LA Times Jan 19<sup>th</sup> 2020\)](#)

Biden Harris: [Venezuelans, Burmese among 600,000+ immigrants eligible for TPS in U.S.](#) Pew Research

Biden-Harris Immigration Policy:

[Title 42 makes asylum seekers victims under Biden/Harris](#)

[ICE deportations fell in April to lowest monthly level on record, enforcement data shows](#) (WP)

[Taking 'Extraordinary Measures,' Biden Backs Suspending Patents on Vaccines](#)

[Ireland and Puerto Rico Population](#) (pdf word version here and spreadsheet download)

**Immigration Movie Summary/reviews welcome:** please review a recommended immigration movie or seek

out another one, see for example [The Immigrant ... Montclair Immigration Network YouTube Channel](#)

[MENA REO Statistical Appendix](#)

[SSA REO SSA](#)

[Bill Gates on Vaccine Distribution](#)

**Project presentation summary:** [Germany on 2<sup>nd</sup> round of Migrant Workers](#)

[Michael Kremer QJE 1993](#) For Danielle and others focusing on Syrians or Germany

[Kristian Rubio Grabenstein Syrians Refugees in Germany Fall 2020](#) (a zoom recording I think)

**Final exam review:** [Presentation Checklist](#) [Katherine Theiss Vietnam's Market Women](#)

**Cato Survey on immigration** (CATO Inst is a right leaning think tank with strong pro-immigration view which reminds me of [Ronald Reagan's last speech](#) and the [conservative WA small town Trump](#) voting Sheriff with 2<sup>nd</sup> thoughts (both videos both posted by wonderful [Montclair Immigration Network](#), as you may know, Montclair is as Wall Street suburb, why would Wall Street be pro-immigrant? (give the cynical view and the reality view if you want to...). watch as they become increasingly radical (for a wealthy suburban NJ NGO), witness the [2019 Defund Hate protest](#) at the Senate Building in DC and [Cardinal Joseph Tobin](#) saying "children are always a blessing" (I agree) "I am proud to be the grandson of immigrants raised in a multi-cultural neighborhood in downtown Detroit"

**Midterm due date rescheduled to Wednesday night April 21<sup>st</sup>** (if you have time, delete photos from the word template) Completely optional review session we can record but perhaps too late to post video (remind me to ask Dan on Monday).

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Last call for presentations, the default is a regular final exam, similar to this midterm. Right now one of us is doing Syrians in Jordan and two people are doing Ireland... someone should do Mexican migration and/or a traditional migrant destination (Laredo, Nogales, El Paso, Chicago, New York, Miami, San Jose- all cities with high immigrant population shares). [Future Perfect Dylan Mathews CCTs and Migration](#) [Shameless The Great Migration in reverse?](#) (from Chicago back to Louisville Kentucky, aka the "South"? [Pdf version](#) [Docx version](#))



Refugees and Asylum Seekers in Turkey

Left: UNCHR [Refugees and Asylum Seekers in Turkey](#) no surprise there, but Tent farms in Turkey? See Kemal KIRIŞCI 2020 [How the EU and Turkey can promote self-reliance for Syrian refugees through agricultural trade](#)

UNCHR's Children on the Run venn diagram based on child migrant responses, Conceptual Artist Amalia Pica explains [Venn Diagrams](#) Sarah Cooper kids about [Venn Diagrams](#) JR/USA applauds WH Budget Request: [Don't forget 12M Displaced Syrians](#) Vaccine Equity the Social Justice issue of our era?

A composite image featuring a New York Times Magazine article snippet and a quote by Warsan Shire. The top part shows a snippet from 'The New York Times Magazine' with the headline 'Their Lawsuit Prevented 400,000 Deportations. Now It's Biden's Call.' and a sub-headline 'Trump tried to end a 30-year program that shielded migrants, many fleeing conditions that U.S. foreign policy helped foster. What does America owe them?'. The bottom part shows a quote: '“No one leaves home unless home is the mouth of a shark.” Warsan Shire, author' with an image of a man and a child walking in a field. The hashtag #RefugeesWelcome and the Amnesty International logo are also visible.

Pick an element of the Biden-Harris Executive Order and/or the Immigration Reform Bill and discuss why it is important and what it means of both their [Executive Orders](#) and the immigration reform are implemented, for example the new DACA executive order... [Veronica Escobar I Represent El Paso. What I'm Asking For Doesn't Include Open Borders.](#) According to Forbes [Moderna](#) was the first Pharma startup to test a [COVID Vaccine](#) was founded by Noubar Afeyan born to Armenian parents in Lebanon who moved to Cana. The story of how Moderna rose to its position in helping to lead the fight against Covid-19 typical Canada-America highly skilled immigrants welcome story...

**Final Presentation Options:** The Great Migration how did it end? [Midterm Review Slides](#) Profile a Border city San Diego El Paso Laredo [Executive Orders](#) DACA and its antecedents?

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Social Innovation: Caravans which NGOs support them? (hint: not George Soros...what very wealthy group of people are very pro-immigrant (besides ex Mayor Bloomberg...) [Wash Post on day-to-day life for the Border Patrol...](#)  
[Migration and natural disasters](#)

**Try again April 1<sup>st</sup> John Mulcahy Hall 108 (Thursday I hope) Always if possible please:**

1. Use this [Zoom link](#) for lectures and office hours and see [my Home page](#) tips on how to schedule an online meeting with me.
2. Please submit **all assignments on Bb or** by mail [mcleodassign@gmail.com](mailto:mcleodassign@gmail.com) w/ ECON 3248 & your name in the subject line
3. *For all docx or pptx or pdf documents please follow Fordham's American Disability Act (ADA) guidelines for documents)*

**Choose your case study please:** Ireland? Wonderful, many possible views of this migration.

Noah Smith [Why I Changed My Mind About Heartland Worker Visas](#) Bloomberg Opinion March 1<sup>st</sup> 2021

**2<sup>nd</sup> Distinguished Economics Lecture (who was the 1<sup>st</sup>?) Darrick Hamilton, New School**

**[Scholar Makes Case for Anti-Racist Reimagining of Economy](#)** ([Fordham News Article](#): "We should recognize that the biggest pre-existing condition of them all is wealth itself," he said This has affected Black people and other minorities disproportionately, as they've been denied economic opportunity through official policies such as redlining in the 1950s and events such as the Tulsa Race Massacre in 1921. But the narrative of why Black Americans have been unable to attain wealth has not reflected this history, he said. Professor Hamilton's three policy proposals: [race neutral baby bonds](#), a tax on wealth and reparations (only the last is anti-racist...) He mentioned the 1921 Tulsa Massacre. Reparations for Black Farmers. Professor does not favor a UBI (not targeted enough?) [Evanston Ill to pay Reparations](#) See [HBO's Watchman with Regina King](#)



[Mexican President AMLO Proposes New Guest Worker Visa](#) Based on the Bracero Program  
[Cato is so positive and clear-headed on immigration, remarkable left/right common ground.](#)

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Welcome to the companion website for *The Age of Migration* 6th Edition by Stephen Castles, Hein de Haas and Mark J. Miller. On this website you'll find detailed information about the book together

Henry Hampton [America's War on Poverty](#) Overview, 1995 Backside Films  
[Rep. Henry Cuellar \(D-Texas\) discusses Visit to a shelter for migrant teens:](#)  
*Look, once the kids are here, we treat the kids like they're our kids. But keep in mind, you know, how long or what do we do, is there things that we can do in those countries that make life better and all that? You know, since 2014, I was involved in adding the first \$750 million for Central America. Over the years, it's been reduced down to \$520 million a year. So we're talking about billions of dollars that*

*we give to Central American countries. And we've still got kids coming in, and we've still got families coming in.* [Kristof NY Times](#)

**Economics Dept Distinguished Lecture in Economics** Wed. March 24<sup>th</sup> 3:30-4:45pm [Please RSVP](#) [Preview](#)  
“Moral Responsibility for Economists: Anti-Racist Policy Regimes that Neuter White Supremacy and Establish Economic Security for All” [Senate Hearing](#) [Detroit](#) [National Debt a Primer](#)

What's in Good Economics for Hard Times: [Good Economics For Hard Times](#) Updates B&D Economic of Poverty (2010), Focuses mainly on advanced economies, draws on best available economics applied to U.S. and EU Economic problems; [President Biden's executive actions on immigration](#) CMS-NY [Internal Mobility greater for FB](#) JEP

[Biden's Executive Actions on Immigration](#) [The U.S. Citizen Act of 2021](#) is aimed at [Undocumented Immigrants](#)

Blitzer, J New Yorker, [Biden Has Few Good Options for the Unaccompanied Children at the Border](#) March 9<sup>th</sup> 2021

[Why are there so many Filipino nurses in the U.S.?](#) Acast & print by Anne Brice in the Berkeley News, 5-28-2019  
*The Exchange Visitor Program was created in 1948 to bring people from other countries to the U.S., where they would work and study for two years, and learn about American culture. Soon after the Philippines became a U.S. colony in 1898, the U.S. implemented American nursing programs in the Philippines. ,*  
[China may never Catch up with the U.S.: empty hospital child hospital beds](#) WSJ [Baby Shortage? immigrants?](#)

[March 8<sup>th</sup> is international Women's Day](#) [UN Women: How COVID affects Women & Girls](#)

**ABC News** [DHS chief defends Biden admin on immigration, says Trump 'gutted' system.](#)

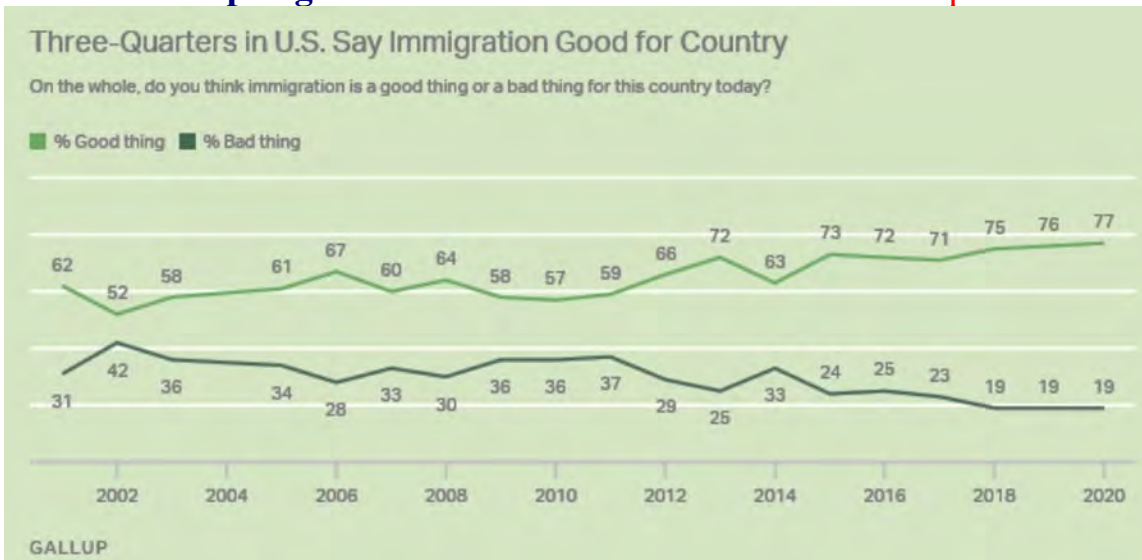
### **2021 Immigration Reform and past program reversals from CMS NY**

**ECON 3248 Midterm Review: Theories of Immigration and Migration: why people move (or should move) to new countries to cities...**

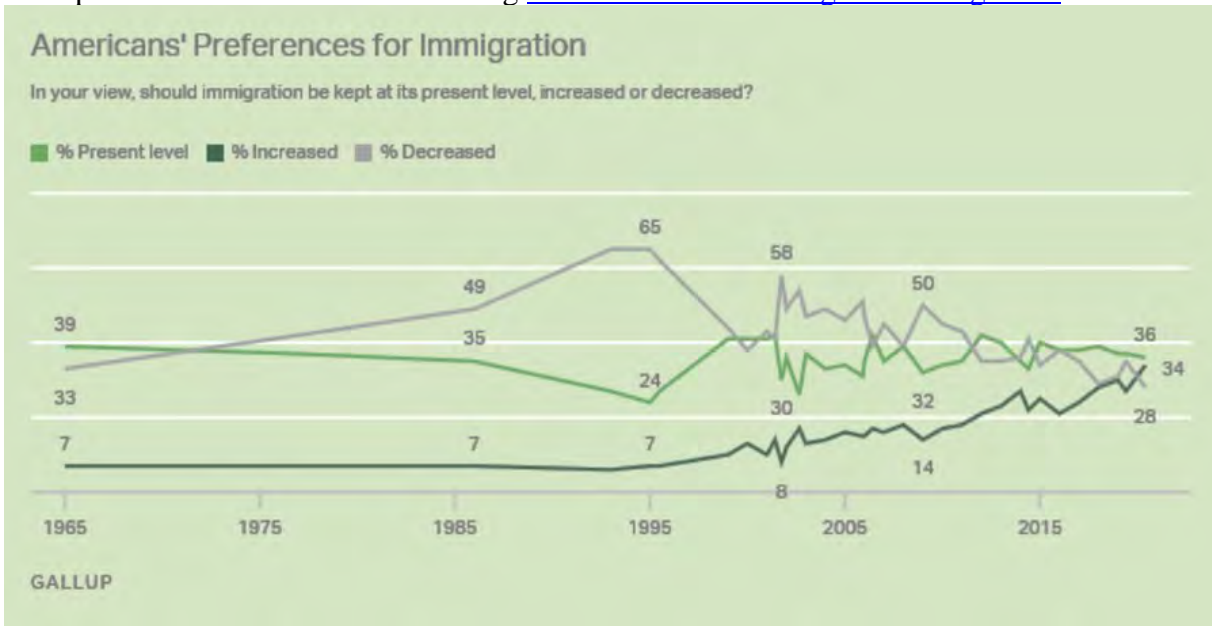
Economic Theories: (see the FT Video and D&S Chapter 12 and Massey et al.

1. The Harris-Todaro-Lewis Dual Economy models (Kuznets U Curve)
2. Stark and Taylor's New Economics of Labor Migration (NELM or NEM)
3. Social Networks facilitate migration perhaps beyond economic gain (theory 1 & 2) Collier Exodus
4. Education attainment as ethnic Hyper-selectivity? (see Figure 1 below)
5. Race based quotas for Immigrants? Ellis Island screening as Eugenics selection?

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Gallup Poll results Source: [Slow Boring America needs clearer goals on migration](#) March 24<sup>th</sup> post



[Migrants on “tenterhooks” at Camp in Matamoros](#) LA Times pdf “It is like a lottery” said Daniel... Last year, [his wife Lisseth] sent her 13- and 17-year-old children to the nearby border bridge where, as youths, they were allowed to claim asylum and join a cousin in Los Angeles.

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[MPESA facilitates remittances and improves women's statue](#): MIT Economist Tavneet Suri coauthored a 2016 paper showing that Uganda's mobile money service MPESA reduced extreme poverty (\$1,25/day now a \$1.90/day) and gave women more financial independence, "As a woman, sometimes you're not able to save on your own, because cash gets used by the whole house. [Mobile money] allows you to keep separate cash and ... manage a source of income on your own," Suri says. See Matheson, Rob (2016) Study: [Mobile-money services lift Kenyans out of poverty](#) MIT News Office

[Maria Davalos' World Bank Social Inclusion Asylum Seekers presentation](#)

Use this [Zoom link](#) for lectures & Office hours (Tu and Friday 2-6 pm Calendly coming soon) see also [www.darrylmcleod.com](http://www.darrylmcleod.com) for updates affecting all three of my classes.

WSJ [Arrests of Unaccompanied minors at Bprder Surges](#) As of Friday, more than 900 children were waiting in Border Patrol stations to be transferred to a shelter, according to a person familiar with the number, with 100 of them waiting longer than the 72-hour limit permitted by law.

Jessica's [Child Migration](#) presentation **Which model of migration is most associated with enhanced women's status? How does MPESA illustrate the above gender and migration arguments**

[Lecture Notes on immigration models](#) Readings Long [FT series on remittances](#) around the world (nice photos)

Our [ECON 6460 Page](#) has many YouTube videos relevant to our: [Catching Hope](#) & [Don't Panic](#) & [Give us the Money](#) & perhaps the best virus PA song: [Africa stop Ebola](#) (where does Ebola get its name?)

HW#3 now posted on see Bb for due date use this pdf version for readings, use the docx file for answers.

New Great Migration Material from [CUNY Am Social History Project](#) and from [US Today 2015](#)

**Feb 22<sup>nd</sup> Lecture Notes Elephant Curve & COVID in Argentina Brazil Colombia and Mexico**

**Feb 22<sup>nd</sup>** Trouble in Texas: Naomi Klein [Why Texas Republicans Fear the Green New Deal](#) (NYTimes OpEd 2/21/21) [Why we Love Texas](#) ([VisualPolitik](#) Feb. 2017 May 2020 Update [Oil prices fall Texas Return of the American Empire?](#) [VisualPolitik Español](#) (2M) [VisualPolitik EN](#) (1M) Playlists Escaping Poverty [Ethiopia's devious path to Democracy](#)

**Global Data Sources:** [The World Poverty Clock](#) and [Map Real Time Poverty](#) Povcalnet World Bank Map

**Extra Credit Opportunity:** Nancy Folbre, UMASS Amherst please register for and attend, [Gender and Social Reproduction & the History of Capitalism](#) Feb 23<sup>rd</sup> at 4pm Eastern. To get 20 points EC while you are there send me a message in the chat or use the [Snipping Tool](#) to take a screenshot that proves you attended, then the same day or soon thereafter send me an email at [mcleodassign@gmail.com](mailto:mcleodassign@gmail.com) with a few sentences about what you found interesting (or why you were disappointed in this particular talk).

Books & Presentations ECON 3240

Jeffrey Yozwiak Inequality in the United States, nice presentation on U.S. for 3240 & 3248 see especially.

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Slides from [Enrico Moretti](#) on inequality due to Urbanization/Technology and Andrew Yang's Pptx on automation and the need for a UBI... which B&D, 2019 call a "designer social program" as in fashions that come and go? Do they hope in comes or goes? Why do they think a program like Mahatma Gandhi's NREGA program would be better? Compare this with Hamilton's three legged stool plan (which leg is an NREGA type program)?

[In this Affluent Society Episode 1 Part 2 of 5](#) [Ep 1 Part 3 of 5](#) [Ep 2 Part 4 of 5](#) [Entire Full Ep 1 Mp4](#)

Topic 1: The Great Migration in the U.S. and China: Implications for Racial Equity and Inequality

Topic 2: week of Feb 8<sup>th</sup>: Inequality is rising in the United States and falling globally, why? What are the SDGs? Why is there no SDG for migration even though rising inequality is geographic?

**Immigration news:** Celebrate the 20<sup>th</sup> [Anniversary of the American Family](#) immigration history center: Ellis Island, Statue of Liberty, *see also the trailer of the 2013 film [The Immigrant with Marion Cotillard and Joaquin Phoenix!](#) (included w/Prime) [IMDB clip](#)*

**Texas** (and send our best wishes to them now) VisualPolitik Why is Texas so Successful? Do we need a Texas plan in for NYC public HS?

**Update on the Great Migration:** Isabel Wilkerson describes the great migration as one of the most important in U.S. History (and I agree). Best of all it exit, voice and loyalty: African Americans exited the South post 1918 to escape violence and Jim Crow, this exit changed America and gave loyal Democrats the voice they deserved. African Americans in Georgia and South Carolina used their political power to elect President Biden and VP Harris, herself a 2<sup>nd</sup> generation immigrant with Caribbean and South Asian roots. Why did Great migrants return? After the 1960s civil rights movement the South became a decent place to live for the same migrant families split by the Great Migration. See the War on Poverty PBS Video series, part I in this Affluent society...

**Homework and Lectures:** for the latest information on how to find me or log into lectures, please see my home page at <https://darrylmcleod.com/> here is the url for all of our zoom classes, Lost, kicked out of class, can't find us or me, please email me and your class locked out person immediately please put your course number in the subject line so I know how urgent your email is, my email is [mcleod@fordham.edu](mailto:mcleod@fordham.edu) but please send assignments to [mcleodassign@gmail.com](mailto:mcleodassign@gmail.com) again with your course number and name on subject line. An email to [mcleodassign@](mailto:mcleodassign@) is a place holder, it captures the date and version you submitted (as a word or pdf file). However, you must eventually submit a pdf or word version on Bb (this is how grades get entered). If you want a quick review of an email attachment, send me a heads-up email at [mcleod@fordham.edu](mailto:mcleod@fordham.edu), again with your name and course number in the subject line...

**Office hours and lectures** <https://fordham.zoom.us/my/darrylmcleod> (I get an email when you sign on)

HW#2 PDF & Docs answer template (submit all HWs on Bb, HW#2 is due Feb. 24<sup>th</sup> before midnight, see Bb)

### Undocumented Essential workers

[Italy grants temporary residency to migrant farmworkers](#) Catholic News Service

Guardian [Trump administration to deport man to Haiti who has never been there](#)

**Immigration Reform 2021** [AIC The Migrant Protection Protocols](#)

[IRLC DACA](#)

**Climate Migration** [INESAD in Bolivia](#) (see papers by

[SDGS #Envision2030 Goal 10: Reduce Inequalities](#)

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**The Great Migration** *The did what human beings look for freedom throughout history, have often done. They left.* (Wilkerson, 2010, p. 26)

[The family of Alejandro Mayorkas, Biden's pick to head DHS, fled the Nazis and then Cuba](#) WP Jan 18th

Whatever you write, please comply with one of the most important civil rights laws of our time: the [1990 Americans with Disabilities Act](#) or ADA, as amended in 2008 by Bush 43.

Here are [Fordham's ADA guidelines for pdf and word files](#), Among the most important for Word/pptx/pdf files, Never save file names with spaces even though you can now, never include URLs in the text (use hyperlinks click the infinity sign to insert URLs in the text, see above for example). Urls change all the time, but the title you hyperlink will always work in a google search to find the same source. Why do this? Because spaces and URLs make the computer voice reading programs built into every MS and google program stumble and become confused making vision or hearing-impaired readers to think they are missing something. Why do this when no vision or hearing-impaired students/faculty may even read this document? Thank you for asking. First, we don't know, and this is as it should be. Second, we all benefit. Just as we all benefit from dips in the sidewalk and elevators and larger restrooms in subway stations, it turns out the best policy is to assume everyone is in a wheelchair (or pushing a stroller) or vision impaired. This avoids the need to identify who is handicapped and who is not, which can be humiliating for them and an embarrassing distraction for us less handicapped readers (some of whom are getting old...). This what I tell my students: comply with the ADA guidelines in everything you write, always, because the next Stephen Hawking may read your post or email and do more to change our world because he or she read your email or post...

[In this Affluent Society Ep 1](#) [Part 2 of 5](#) [Ep 1 Part 3 of 5](#) [Ep 2 Part 4 of 5](#) [Entire Full Ep 1 Mp4](#)

Grading: [see 2021 Syllabus](#) [Carly Beth Goodman PhD](#) her F2020 FU Unmaking talk on Panapto/ [mp4 video](#)

\*Calif Ref: [Min Wage wins, affirmative action loses](#) \*[WSJ on the Mariel Boatlift](#) (MP4. YouTube)

[Isabel Wilkerson journalist and author of the Warmth of Other Sons and Caste Yale Presentation](#)



2020 UNIDOS [Racial Equity Town Hall](#)

\*MPI [Biden Sets the Stage for a Remarkably Active 1<sup>st</sup> Hundred Days on Immigration](#) 3 million left our by CARES Act now covered by [Biden-Harris Stimulus plan](#) \*CATO

PPI, radically pragmatic? [Long Live the International Entrepreneur Rule](#)

\*WSJ [Border Patrol Releases More Migrants in the U.S.](#) **(Is the Border Patrol part of ICE?)**

\*Matthew Yglesias? Slow-boring “[Hard Money is a terrible way to fight the racial wealth gap](#)”

\*Wash Post: Remittances & Climate Refugees [Mexican migrants sent home a record \\$40 billion in 2020](#)

\*UNESCO 2018 [Handbook Helps LAC Cities Receive Migrants](#), Refugees

The \*CCC is [crowdsourcing collective action & dissent under COVID](#)

\*WSJ [The \\$15 minimum wage that Biden](#) has called for would cut employment by 1.4 million but lift 900k out of Americans out of poverty, a CBO (\*Nonpartisan Study says wage increase would cost 1.4M jobs)

Minimum wages [KFC worker in Plano](#), Texas, in October

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A vast majority of Americans approve of the idea of engaging countries abroad to address the causes of migration before it happens, according to a new nationwide poll released Thursday.

Pollster Civiqs found that 85 percent of survey respondents agreed that the United States needs to engage with other countries to address migration patterns.

On a partisan basis, 86 percent of Democrats and 87 percent of Republicans, as well as 81 percent of independents, agree with that approach, according to Civiqs, which conducted the poll for Immigration Hub, a progressive immigration advocacy group.

The Biden administration's approach to surging apprehension numbers at the border is focused on addressing the so-called root causes of migration in Central America.

President Biden, in his first speech before a joint session of Congress on Wednesday, lauded the approach, led by Vice President Harris, which seeks to separately address acute causes of migration, like natural disasters, and long-term issues in the region, like bad governance and chronic violence.

The poll found that 57 percent of Americans accept illegal immigration when the immigrants are fleeing violence in their home countries.

That support is lower for undocumented immigrants who come for other reasons; 46 percent agree with immigrants arriving illegally to escape poverty or hunger, while 36 percent do if the migrants are seeking to reunite with family members, and 31 percent do if the migrants are looking for jobs in the United States.

“The American people want a smart and humane immigration system that effectively manages the border while allowing America to be the ‘shining city on the hill’ for people fleeing violence in their home country,” Sergio Gonzales, executive director of the Immigration Hub, said in a statement.

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The poll also found more support for a high-tech approach to border security than for beefing up traditional enforcement and building a wall, but with substantial differences in support depending on partisanship and from region to region.

Overall, 54 percent of those surveyed support a transition to high-tech surveillance over a wall system and more agents. But 71 percent of Republicans prefer the more traditional approach.

And while the high-tech approach is favored by majorities throughout the country, it receives 58 percent support in the Pacific Northwest, but only 51 percent support in the Mountain Northwest, as well as in Arizona, Utah and California.

Meanwhile, the Civiqs poll is more or less consistent with previous polling on harsh immigration enforcement policies like family separation, which between a third and a quarter of respondents approve of, with slight regional differences.

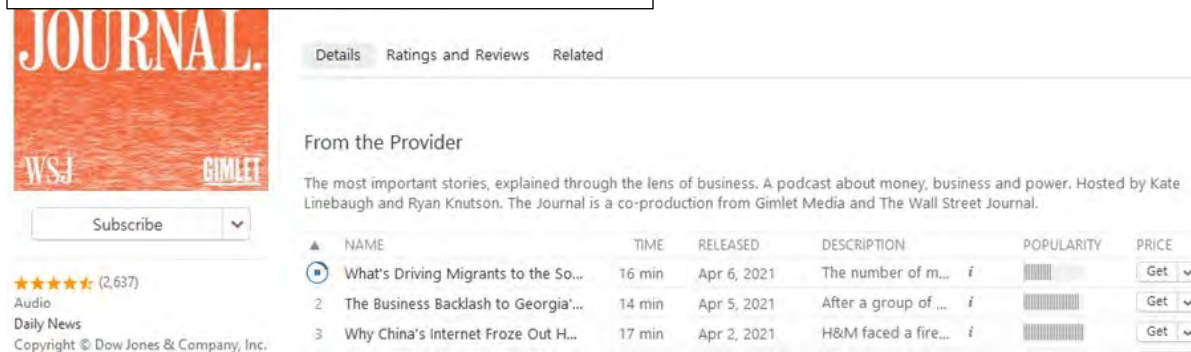
Support for such policies is lowest in the Mid-Atlantic, where only 26 percent of respondents approved, and highest in the plains states, where 36 percent of respondents agreed with the policies that defined immigration enforcement under former President Trump.

### Poll: Biden approval rating at 60 percent on 100th day

The Civiqs poll was conducted among 3,032 registered voters who answered an online survey April 15-20. According to Civiqs, the survey has a 1.9 percentage point margin of error at a 95 percent confidence level.

HBO's Watchmen is a fanciful (Marvel?) tale but this mini-series opens with the Tulsa Massacre suggest the NY Police Department had a Klan contingent in the 1940s and has a key "reverse lynching" theme, Regina King is magnificent as our masked crime fighter. Overall it documents the long post reconstruction struggle in the against the Klan and Jim Crowe in the South (Oklahoma

, explained through the lens of business. A podcast about money, an Knutson. The Journal is a co-production from Gimlet Media and [Street Journal](#) Daily News 4.3 • 2.6K Ratings [Driving Migrants to the Southern Border Now](#) [What's](#)



The screenshot shows a podcast player interface for 'The Journal'. The top left features the 'JOURNAL' logo with 'WSJ' and 'GIMLET' branding, and a 'Subscribe' button. Below the logo is a 5-star rating (2,637) and the text 'Audio Daily News Copyright © Dow Jones & Company, Inc.'. The main content area includes tabs for 'Details', 'Ratings and Reviews', and 'Related'. Under 'From the Provider', there is a description: 'The most important stories, explained through the lens of business. A podcast about money, business and power. Hosted by Kate Linebaugh and Ryan Knutson. The Journal is a co-production from Gimlet Media and The Wall Street Journal.' Below this is a table of episodes:

▲	NAME	TIME	RELEASED	DESCRIPTION	POPULARITY	PRICE
▶	What's Driving Migrants to the So...	16 min	Apr 6, 2021	The number of m...	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	Get ▼
2	The Business Backlash to Georgia'...	14 min	Apr 5, 2021	After a group of ...	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	Get ▼
3	Why China's Internet Froze Out H...	17 min	Apr 2, 2021	H&M faced a fire...	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	Get ▼

Building Boom, Texas opening, many frontline jobs, why is the real wage for Mexicans much higher...

\*Generally, a reliable source of migration data & analysis, or check google scholar, nonpartisan is different



### What's Driving Migrants to the Southern Border Now

The Journal.

Daily News

[Listen on Apple Podcasts ↗](#)

The number of migrants at the southern U.S. border reached a 15-year high last month, after rising for several months, leading to a humanitarian crisis for the Biden administration. WSJ's Juan Montes spoke to migrants about why they are coming now, and Alicia Caldwell explains the Biden administration's response.

[More Episodes](#)

16 min

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<https://gdsnet.org/ECON3248ReverseGreatMigrationScenefromShameless.docx>

Tienda, Marta, and Norma Fuentes. "Hispanics in metropolitan America: New realities and old debates." *Annual Review of Sociology* 40 (2014): 499-520. [Cited by 81](#)

**Fordham Community Convenings on Anti-Asian Violence and Racism**

**MARCH 1, 2021 1:28pm** Cato Inst (Many Right of center groups support Immigration)

<https://gdsnet.org/ECON324xPresentationChecklistApril2021v3.pdf>

<https://gdsnet.org/DeHaas2020AgeofGreatMigration6thEdCh3MigrationTheories3.pdf>

<http://class.povertylectures.com/WaronPovertyFilmNotes.pdf>

<https://www.americanprogress.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/01/PovertyAnniversary.pdf>

<https://gdsnet.org/Econ6470Spring2015VietnamCaseStudy.pdf>

[The Immigrant \(James Gray film Trailer\)](#)

<https://gdsnet.org/ECON3248KristianRubioGrabensteinSyrianGermanFall2020Video.mp4>

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Goodman, Carly (2020) [Unmaking the Nation of Immigrants](#), Fordham American Studies Election Lecture Series, September 10<sup>th</sup>, 2020.

Mehta, Suketu (2019) *This land is our land: An immigrant's manifesto*. Random House, [Cited by 18](#)

Mehta, Suketu.(2019b) IDEAS: [We Do Not Come Empty-Handed: The Economic Case for Immigrants](#) Adapted from Mehta's forthcoming book, *This Land Is Our Land: An Immigrant's Manifesto*, published by Farrar, Straus and Giroux published by Time Magazine, June 3<sup>rd</sup> 2019, *This land is our land: An immigrant's manifesto*. Random House, 2019.

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## **ECON 3248 Spring 2021 Course Calendar**

**Last update 5/19/2021 6:57 PM**

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\*If you cite History.com please start with this guide [How Should I Cite Information I Have Found on History.Com?](#) A few articles are by [History.com Editors](#)

\*Generally, a reliable source of migration data & analysis, or check google scholar, nonpartisan is different